

### **COMMENTARY**

#### Overview

Trading conditions became increasingly challenging during the year and the group also encountered the high base set in 2010, which included the FIFA 2010 World Cup™. Selling price inflation continued to decline and averaged only 1.6% for the year, compared to 5.4% in the previous year, which impacted turnover growth by almost four percentage points.

In this environment, the Clicks chain reported strong growth in turnover and operating profit as the brand showed real sales volume growth and continued to gain market share. The performance of UPD, the group's pharmaceutical wholesaler, was negatively impacted by the absence of an increase in the single exit price (SEP) of medicines by the Department of Health for 2011.

The group continues to be highly cash generative and remains committed to returning excess capital to shareholders, repurchasing shares totalling R552 million during the year.

Return on shareholders' equity (ROE) increased from 50.8% to 62.2% for the year, boosted by share buy-backs of approximately R300 million in the last six weeks of the financial year. Management has increased the medium-term target for ROE to 55% – 65%.

### Financial performance

Retail turnover growth of 10.9% was driven by the strong performance of the Clicks chain which reported sales growth of 13.0%. Selling price inflation for the retail businesses was 0.6% for the year compared to 5.4% in 2010. UPD increased turnover by 4.2% as price inflation in the wholesale business declined to 3.3%. Group turnover was 6.2% higher at R14.1 billion.

Total income, comprising gross profit and total income, increased by 10.9%.

Operating expenses increased by 9.9%. Expense growth was well contained in the second half of the year, with retail costs growing by 7.7%. UPD reduced expenses by 5.6% in the second six months through improved operating efficiencies, and expenses for the year were 0.1% lower

Operating margin improved by 40 basis points to 6.6%, resulting in a 13.9% increase in operating profit for the period.

Headline earnings increased by 13.9% to R655 million. Diluted headline earnings rose by 18.1% to 249.7 cents, benefiting from the group's share buy-back programme. Diluted HEPS has grown at a compound rate of 28.6% over the past five years

A final distribution of 88.0 cents per share has been declared, bringing the total distribution for the year to 125.0 cents, an increase of 17.7%.

Inventory days in stock moved from 55 to 60 days and inventory levels were 14.7% higher at yearend, mainly as a result of stock levels in UPD returning to normalised levels.

Cash inflow from operations increased by R244 million over 2010 to R677 million, with R226 million used for capital expenditure and R848 million returned to shareholders through share buy-backs and

## **Trading performance**

Clicks posted real sales growth of 12.0% and continued to grow its share of the increasingly competitive healthcare market. Clicks opened its 400th store in August 2011 as 31 new outlets were added during the period, the highest number in a single year. The national pharmacy footprint was extended to 283 with the opening of a further 32 dispensaries. The Clicks operating margin improved from 6.9% to 7.7% owing to good buying and supply chain management, while Clicks maintained its aggressive pricing strategy. Operating profit increased by 25.8%.

Musica's performance slowed in the second half and turnover for the year was 5.9% lower as the decline in the CD and DVD markets accelerated. Musica maintained market shares and showed good growth in gaming, technology and accessories. The Body Shop's operating profit increased by 3.5% despite the brand experiencing price deflation of 6.6%.

UPD increased wholesale turnover by 4.2%, impacted by lower inflation, further decline in independent pharmacies and the changing product mix with faster growth in sales of lower value generic medicines. Operating profit was 19.4% lower than the prior year owing to the lack of a trading gain on SEP. Despite the challenging conditions UPD increased its share of the private pharmaceutical wholesale market from 22.7% to 23.1%.

### **Prospects**

Consumer spending is expected to remain muted in the current uncertain economic climate. Inflation is anticipated to remain low and no SEP increase is expected for 2012. The group will face increasing cost pressures in employment, property, transport and utilities.

The focus for the year ahead will therefore be on driving volume and containing costs.

The group remains well positioned in the medium term through the market leadership and growth

Capital expenditure of R257 million has been committed for 2012 and trading space is planned to increase by 4% to 5%

As a result of the group's continued strong cash generation, the board has resolved to reduce the distribution cover from 2.0 to 1.8 times from the 2012 financial year, which will further enhance returns to shareholders.

### Shareholder distribution

The board of directors has approved a final distribution of 88.0 cents per ordinary share (2010: 75.7 cents per share) subject to the approval being granted by shareholders at the general meeting to be held on 17 January 2012. The source of the ordinary distribution will be a capital reduction out of share premium.

In addition the board has approved a distribution of 12.5 cents per ordinary "A" share. The distribution is declared in terms of the rules of the employee share ownership programme implemented with effect 2 February 2011 that entitles the ordinary "A" shareholders to an annual distribution equal to 10% of the cumulative distribution declared in relation to an ordinary share in a financial year. The source of the ordinary "A" share distribution will be from distributable reserves.

Shareholders are advised of the following salient dates relating to the distributions: Last day to trade "cum" the distribution Friday, 20 January 2012 Monday, 23 January 2012 Shares trade "ex" the distribution Record date Friday, 27 January 2012 Monday, 30 January 2012 Payment to shareholders

and Friday, 27 January 2012, both days inclusive. The directors of the company have determined that dividend cheques amounting to R50.00 or less due to any one ordinary shareholder will not be paid unless a written request to the contrary is delivered to the transfer secretaries, Computershare Investor Services (Proprietary) Limited, by

Share certificates may not be dematerialised or rematerialised between Monday, 23 January 2012

no later than close of business on Friday, 20 January 2012, being the day that the shares trade "cum" the distribution. Unpaid dividend cheques will be aggregated with other such amounts and donated to a charity to be nominated by the directors. By order of the board

**David Janks** 

Company secretary

20 October 2011

Registered address: Cnr Searle and Pontac Streets, Cape Town 8001 PO Box 5142, Cape Town 8000

Directors: F Abrahams\*, JA Bester\*, BD Engelbrecht, M Fleming (Chief Financial Officer), MJ Harvey, F Jakoet\*, DA Kneale# (Chief Executive Officer), N Matlala\*, DM Nurek\*

(Chairman), M Rosen\* \* Independent non-executive # British Transfer secretaries: Computershare Investor Services (Proprietary) Limited

70 Marshall Street, Johannesburg 2001. PO Box 61051, Marshalltown 2107

Sponsor: Investec Bank Limited Registration number: 1996/000645/06 Share code: CLS ISIN: ZAE000134854

# CLICKS GROUP

L I M I T E D

## REVIEWED PRELIMINARY GROUP RESULTS

for the year ended 31 August 2011

Retail turnover up 10.9% Diluted headline EPS up

18.1%

Total distribution of

125.0 cents

Return on equity increases to

62.2%

	Year to	Year to	
	31 August	31 August	
	2011	2010	%
R'000	(reviewed)	(audited)	change
Revenue	14 800 089	13 912 673	6.4
Turnover	14 102 919	13 276 277	6.2
Cost of merchandise sold	(10 879 173)	(10 372 685)	4.9
Gross profit	3 223 746	2 903 592	11.0
Other income	688 935	626 092	10.0
Total income	3 912 681	3 529 684	10.9
Expenses	(2 975 091)	(2 706 412)	9.9
Depreciation and amortisation	(149 714)	(128 095)	16.9
Occupancy costs	(422 596)	(389 746)	8.4
Employment costs	(1 496 491)	(1 399 378)	6.9
Other costs	(906 290)	(789 193)	14.8
Operating profit	937 590	823 272	13.9
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(6 250)	(6 476)	
Impairment of intangible asset	`	(7 685)	
Profit before financing costs	931 340	809 111	15.1
Net financing costs	(33 626)	(38 751)	(13.2
Financial income	8 235	10 304	,
Financial expense	(41 861)	(49 055)	
Profit before taxation	897 714	770 360	16.5
Income tax expense	(246 749)	(206 550)	19.5
Profit for the year	650 965	563 810	15.5
Other comprehensive income/(loss):			
Exchange differences on translation of foreign			
subsidiaries	(220)	(1 368)	
Cash flow hedges	2 105	(. 555)	
Change in fair value of effective portion	2 924	_	
Deferred tax on movement of effective portion	(819)	_	
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the year, net	(2 2)		
of tax	1 885	(1 368)	
Total comprehensive income for the year	652 850	562 442	
Profit attributable to:			
Equity holders of the parent	650 932	565 413	
Non-controlling interest	33	(1 603)	
	650 965	563 810	
Total comprehensive income attributable to:			
Equity holders of the parent	652 817	564 045	
Non-controlling interest	33		
NOTE-COLLINITY ILLEGEST	652 850	(1 603) 562 442	
Earnings per chara (centa)			10.0
Earnings per share (cents)	248.3	208.6	19.0
Diluted earnings per share (cents)	248.0	207.7	19.4

	Year to 31 August	Year to 31 August	
R'000	2011 (reviewed)	2010 (audited)	% change
Total profit for the year attributable to equity holders of the parent Adjusted for:	650 932	565 413	
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment Impairment of intangible asset	4 500 -	4 663 5 533	
Headline earnings	655 432	575 609	13.9
Headline earnings per share (cents) Diluted headline earnings per share (cents)	250.1 249.7	212.3 211.4	17.8 18.1

Condensed consolidated statement of financial position

	As at	As at
	31 August	31 August
Blood	2011	2010
R'000	(reviewed)	(audited)
Non-current assets	1 414 484	1 383 175
Property, plant and equipment	949 906	888 053
Intangible assets	301 579	314 473
Goodwill	103 510	105 335
Deferred tax assets	53 756	51 907
Loans receivable	5 733	23 407
Current assets	2 840 299	2 726 963
Inventories	1 802 557	1 571 248
Trade and other receivables	998 944	869 279
Loans receivable	17 901	15 149
Cash and cash equivalents	17 790	152 052
Derivative financial assets	3 107	119 235
Total assets	4 254 783	4 110 138
Equity and liabilities		
Equity and liabilities Total equity	965 187	1 141 328
• •	965 187 264 829	1 141 328 296 723
Total equity	000.0.	
Total equity Non-current liabilities	264 829	296 723
Total equity  Non-current liabilities  Interest-bearing borrowings	264 829 19	296 723 16 579
Total equity Non-current liabilities Interest-bearing borrowings Employee benefits	264 829 19 92 473	296 723 16 579 96 274
Total equity  Non-current liabilities  Interest-bearing borrowings  Employee benefits  Deferred tax liabilities	264 829 19 92 473 46 695	296 723 16 579 96 274 68 559
Total equity  Non-current liabilities  Interest-bearing borrowings  Employee benefits  Deferred tax liabilities  Operating lease liability	264 829 19 92 473 46 695 125 642	296 723 16 579 96 274 68 559 115 311
Total equity  Non-current liabilities Interest-bearing borrowings Employee benefits Deferred tax liabilities Operating lease liability  Current liabilities	264 829 19 92 473 46 695 125 642 3 024 767	296 723 16 579 96 274 68 559 115 311 2 672 087
Total equity  Non-current liabilities Interest-bearing borrowings Employee benefits Deferred tax liabilities Operating lease liability  Current liabilities  Trade and other payables	264 829 19 92 473 46 695 125 642 3 024 767 2 431 756	296 723 16 579 96 274 68 559 115 311 2 672 087 2 290 883
Total equity  Non-current liabilities Interest-bearing borrowings Employee benefits Deferred tax liabilities Operating lease liability  Current liabilities  Trade and other payables Employee benefits	264 829 19 92 473 46 695 125 642 3 024 767 2 431 756 164 669	296 723 16 579 96 274 68 559 115 311 2 672 087 2 290 883 202 569
Total equity Non-current liabilities Interest-bearing borrowings Employee benefits Deferred tax liabilities Operating lease liability Current liabilities Trade and other payables Employee benefits Provisions	264 829 19 92 473 46 695 125 642 3 024 767 2 431 756 164 669 5 217	296 723 16 579 96 274 68 559 115 311 2 672 087 2 290 883 202 569 6 244
Total equity Non-current liabilities Interest-bearing borrowings Employee benefits Deferred tax liabilities Operating lease liability Current liabilities Trade and other payables Employee benefits Provisions Interest-bearing borrowings	264 829 19 92 473 46 695 125 642 3 024 767 2 431 756 164 669 5 217 375 217	296 723 16 579 96 274 68 559 115 311 2 672 087 2 290 883 202 569 6 244 116 592

31 August 2011   2011	Condensed consolidated statement of cash flows			
R'000         2011         2011           R'000         (reviewed)         (audite           Operating profit before working capital changes         1 075 227         836 98           Working capital changes         (105 055)         (203 48           Net interest paid         (21 113)         (25 47           Taxation paid         (271 988)         (174 93           Cash inflow from operating activities before distributions         677 071         433 08           Distributions paid to shareholders         (295 507)         (244 71           Net cash effects of operating activities         381 564         188 38           Net cash effects of investing activities         (209 353)         (210 71           Capital expenditure         (215 701)         (206 47           Acquisition of businesses         (10 225)         (25 18           Other investing activities         16 573         20 95           Net cash effects of financing activities         (306 473)         (235 37		Year to	Year to	
R'000         (reviewed)         (audité           Operating profit before working capital changes         1 075 227         836 98           Working capital changes         (105 055)         (203 48           Net interest paid         (21 113)         (25 47           Taxation paid         (271 988)         (174 93           Cash inflow from operating activities before distributions         677 071         433 08           Distributions paid to shareholders         (295 507)         (244 71           Net cash effects of operating activities         381 564         188 38           Net cash effects of investing activities         (209 353)         (210 71           Capital expenditure         (215 701)         (206 47           Acquisition of businesses         (10 225)         (25 18           Other investing activities         16 573         20 95           Net cash effects of financing activities         (306 473)         (235 37		31 August	31 August	
Operating profit before working capital changes         1 075 227         836 98           Working capital changes         (105 055)         (203 48           Net interest paid         (21 113)         (25 47           Taxation paid         (271 988)         (174 93           Cash inflow from operating activities before distributions         677 071         433 08           Distributions paid to shareholders         (295 507)         (244 71           Net cash effects of operating activities         381 564         188 38           Net cash effects of investing activities         (209 353)         (210 71           Capital expenditure         (215 701)         (206 47           Acquisition of businesses         (10 225)         (25 18           Other investing activities         16 573         20 95           Net cash effects of financing activities         (306 473)         (235 37)		2011	2010	
Working capital changes       (105 055)       (203 48         Net interest paid       (21 113)       (25 47         Taxation paid       (271 988)       (174 93         Cash inflow from operating activities before distributions       677 071       433 08         Distributions paid to shareholders       (295 507)       (244 71         Net cash effects of operating activities       381 564       188 38         Net cash effects of investing activities       (209 353)       (210 71         Capital expenditure       (215 701)       (206 47         Acquisition of businesses       (10 225)       (25 18         Other investing activities       16 573       20 95         Net cash effects of financing activities       (306 473)       (235 37	R'000	(reviewed)	(audited)	
Net interest paid       (21 113)       (25 47)         Taxation paid       (271 988)       (174 93)         Cash inflow from operating activities before distributions       677 071       433 08         Distributions paid to shareholders       (295 507)       (244 71)         Net cash effects of operating activities       381 564       188 38         Net cash effects of investing activities       (209 353)       (210 71)         Capital expenditure       (215 701)       (206 47)         Acquisition of businesses       (10 225)       (25 18)         Other investing activities       16 573       20 95         Net cash effects of financing activities       (306 473)       (235 37)	Operating profit before working capital changes	1 075 227	836 994	
Taxation paid         (271 988)         (174 93)           Cash inflow from operating activities before distributions         677 071         433 05           Distributions paid to shareholders         (295 507)         (244 71)           Net cash effects of operating activities         381 564         188 38           Net cash effects of investing activities         (209 353)         (210 71)           Capital expenditure         (215 701)         (206 47)           Acquisition of businesses         (10 225)         (25 18           Other investing activities         16 573         20 95           Net cash effects of financing activities         (306 473)         (235 37)	Working capital changes	(105 055)	(203 492)	
Cash inflow from operating activities before distributions677 071433 05Distributions paid to shareholders(295 507)(244 71)Net cash effects of operating activities381 564188 38Net cash effects of investing activities(209 353)(210 71)Capital expenditure(215 701)(206 47)Acquisition of businesses(10 225)(25 18)Other investing activities16 57320 95Net cash effects of financing activities(306 473)(235 37)	Net interest paid	(21 113)	(25 475)	
Distributions paid to shareholders       (295 507)       (244 71         Net cash effects of operating activities       381 564       188 38         Net cash effects of investing activities       (209 353)       (210 71         Capital expenditure       (215 701)       (206 47         Acquisition of businesses       (10 225)       (25 18         Other investing activities       16 573       20 95         Net cash effects of financing activities       (306 473)       (235 37	Taxation paid	(271 988)	(174 930)	
Net cash effects of operating activities       381 564       188 38         Net cash effects of investing activities       (209 353)       (210 71         Capital expenditure       (215 701)       (206 47         Acquisition of businesses       (10 225)       (25 18         Other investing activities       16 573       20 95         Net cash effects of financing activities       (306 473)       (235 37	Cash inflow from operating activities before distributions	677 071	433 097	
Net cash effects of investing activities         (209 353)         (210 71)           Capital expenditure         (215 701)         (206 47)           Acquisition of businesses         (10 225)         (25 18)           Other investing activities         16 573         20 95           Net cash effects of financing activities         (306 473)         (235 37)	Distributions paid to shareholders	(295 507)	(244 711)	
Capital expenditure       (215 701)       (206 47         Acquisition of businesses       (10 225)       (25 18         Other investing activities       16 573       20 95         Net cash effects of financing activities       (306 473)       (235 37	Net cash effects of operating activities	381 564	188 386	
Acquisition of businesses Other investing activities Net cash effects of financing activities (25 18 20 95 16 573 20 95 16 573 20 95 17	Net cash effects of investing activities	(209 353)	(210 715)	
Other investing activities 16 573 20 95 Net cash effects of financing activities (306 473) (235 37)	Capital expenditure	(215 701)	(206 478)	
Net cash effects of financing activities (306 473) (235 37	Acquisition of businesses	(10 225)	(25 189)	
	Other investing activities	16 573	20 952	
Purchase of treasury shares (552 406) (321.86	Net cash effects of financing activities	(306 473)	(235 373)	
(02100	Purchase of treasury shares	(552 406)	(321 862)	
Other financing activities 245 933 86 48	Other financing activities	245 933	86 489	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents (134 262) (257 70	Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(134 262)	(257 702)	

Condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity			
	Year to	Year to	
	31 August 2011	31 August 2010	
R'000	(reviewed)	(audited)	
Opening balance	1 141 328	1 125 263	
Acquisition of additional interest in subsidiary	_	4 987	
Net cost of own shares purchased	(549 827)	(306 704)	
Total comprehensive income for the year	652 850	562 442	
Share-based payment reserve movement	16 343	51	
Distributions to shareholders	(295 507)	(244 711)	
Total	965 187	1 141 328	
Distribution per share (cents)			
Interim declared/paid	37.0	30.5	
Final proposed/paid	88.0	75.7	
	125.0	106.2	

### Segmental analysis

The group's reportable segments under IFRS 8 are as follows:

Clicks (including Clicks Direct Medicines), Musica, The Body Shop and United Pharmaceutical Distributors (UPD)

Profit

before

Total

Capital

2011

(6250)

8 235

(6476)

(7685)

10 304

(reviewed)

Total

R'000	Turnover	taxation	assets	expenditure	liabilities
Year to 31 August 2011 (reviewed)					
Clicks	9 789 459	750 836	2 234 077	173 278	1 385 885
Musica	895 600	31 418	202 074	10 520	98 843
The Body Shop	107 786	20 575	24 090	1 797	13 139
United Pharmaceutical					
Distributors	5 518 974	130 808	1 951 839	10 701	1 651 787
Inter-segmental	(2 208 900)	3 953	(835 282)	_	(824 381)
Total reportable					
segmental balance	14 102 919	937 590	3 576 798	196 296	2 325 273
Non-reportable					
segmental balance	-	(39 876)	677 985	19 405	964 323
Total group balance	14 102 919	897 714	4 254 783	215 701	3 289 596
Year to 31 August 2010 (audited)					
Clicks	8 664 788	596 719	2 062 360	148 034	1 465 247
Musica	952 133	52 495	223 701	17 180	137 613
The Body Shop	110 948	19 871	20 718	3 146	11 228
United Pharmaceutical					
Distributors	5 298 670	162 200	1 541 676	18 200	1 366 090
Inter-segmental	(1 750 262)	(8 013)	(669 925)	_	(655 071)
Total reportable segmental balance	13 276 277	823 272	3 178 530	186 560	2 325 107
Non-reportable segmental balance	_	(52 912)	931 608	19 918	643 703
Total group balance	13 276 277	770 360	4 110 138	206 478	2 968 810
Total group balarice	10 210 211	110 000	<del>-</del> 110 100	200 470	2 300 010
				Year to	Year to
				31 August	31 August

Financial expense	(41 861)	(49 055)
	(39 876)	(52 912)
Supplementary information		
	Year to	Year to
	31 August	31 August
	2011	2010
	(reviewed)	(audited)
Number of ordinary shares in issue (gross) ('000)	270 652	284 007
Number of ordinary shares in issue including "A" shares issued in		
terms of employee share ownership programme (gross) ('000)	299 805	284 007
Number of ordinary shares in issue (net of treasury shares) ('000)	252 959	266 283
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue (net of		
treasury shares) ('000)	262 118	271 073
Weighted average diluted number of shares in issue (net of treasury		
shares) ('000)	262 515	272 277
Net asset value per share (cents)	382	429
Net tangible asset value per share (cents)	221	271
Depreciation and amortisation (R'000)	158 285	136 775
Capital expenditure (including acquisition of businesses) (R'000)	225 926	231 667
Capital commitments (R'000)	257 100	249 833

### Notes

### 1 Auditor's preliminary report

KPMG Inc., the group's independent auditor, has reviewed the preliminary financial statements contained in this preliminary report, and has expressed an unmodified conclusion on the preliminary financial statements. Their review report is available for inspection at the company's registered office. These preliminary financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2011 have been prepared in accordance with accounting policies that comply with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and the disclosure requirements of IAS 34, and have been consistently applied with those adopted for the year ended 31 August 2010 with the following exception:

During the year, the group adopted the following new and amended IFRS to the extent that they are applicable to its activities

IAS 24 "Related Party Disclosures"

R'000

- IAS 32, Amendment to IAS 32 "Financial Instruments: Presentation on Classification of Rights
- IFRS 2, Amendment to IFRS 2 "Share-based Payment: Group Cash-settled Share-based Payment Arrangement"
- IFRIC 19 "Extinguishing financial liabilities with equity instruments"

Non-reportable segmental profit before taxation consists of:

Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment

Impairment of intangible asset

Financial income

- Annual improvements to IFRS 2009 and 2010